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| Your Name: | Mike Babu | in | | | | | | | | | | |
| Document Category: | Facility | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Document Group: | Groundwat | er (GW) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Document Type: | Groundwat | er Monitoring R | eport (GMR) | | | | | | | | | |
| EPA ID: | NCD024599 | 0011 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Facility Name/Subject: Former Ashland | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Document Date: 06/23/2017 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Description: | | | Groundwater Flow Nated June 23, 20 | | n Arcadis (Dave | | | | | | | |
| Author: | Dave Wild | lerman | | | | | | | | | | |
| Branch/Unit: | Facilitie | s Management Br | anch | | | | | | | | | |
| Facility/Site Addr | ess: 2802 Patt | 2802 Patterson St. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Facility/Site City | : Greensbor | Greensboro | | | | | | | | | | |
| Facility/Site Stat | e: North Car | rolina | | | | | | | | | | |
| Facility/Site Zipc | ode: 27407 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Facility/Site County: Guilford | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| File Room Use Only | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| Date Received by File Room: | - | - 1 | | | | | | | | | | |

TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM



To:

Mr. Mike Babuin, North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality (NCDEQ)

From:

David Wilderman

June 23, 2016

Date:

Subject:

Arcadis Project No.:

Copies:

OH010000.NC10

John Hoffman, Ashland LLC

Ryan Gerber, Arcadis

Groundwater Flow in Proximity to the MW-29 Well Cluster

2802 Patterson Street, Greensboro, NC

Arcadis U.S., Inc. 2410 Paces Ferry Road #400 Atlanta Georgia 30339 Tel 770 431 8666

Fax 770 435 2666

This Technical Memorandum (TM) is prepared in response to Comment #3 of Mr. Michael Babuin's letter to Arcadis dated May 27, 2017. That comment requested that additional investigation of existing data be performed to develop a better understanding of groundwater flow characteristics in the deeper portions of the shallow aquifer downgradient of the former Ashland site in proximity to the MW-29 well cluster. Specifically, the comment requested that data be provided to the NCDEQ that would be "useful in helping to ascertain whether lower elevation groundwater molecules are discharging to a known hydraulic terminus, or are under control in another manner."

The MW-29 well cluster is located in the distal portion of the groundwater plume as shown on the attached Figure 3-3 from the October 2014 Corrective Measures Study. There are no well clusters farther down gradient where vertical gradients can be evaluated.

Arcadis has reviewed available MW-29 well cluster data including: hydraulic testing records, water level measurements, boring logs, well construction logs, and laboratory groundwater sample data reports in the preparation of this TM. A summary of the relevant conclusions that can be reached to respond to NCDEQ's comment is provided herein.

Boring Log and Well Construction Data Summary

Three groundwater monitoring wells comprise the wells in the MW-29 cluster and include MW-29S (screened from 3.25 to 8.25 feet below ground surface- bgs), MW-29D (screened from 10.5 to 20.5 feet bgs) and MW-29BR (screened from 80 to 90 feet bgs). Well construction logs for these wells are provided in Attachment A. The lithologic and geophysical logs for these wells were also reviewed to evaluate the

potential hydrogeologic connections between the screened zones and lithologic logs for MW-29D and MW-29BR are also provided in Attachment A. The review of these data suggests that the screened zones of the two shallower wells may be in hydraulic connection as there may be less than one foot of low permeability material separation between the screened zones. The screened zones between MW-29D and MW-29BR are however separated vertically by approximately 60 feet and hydraulic connections between those two well screens are unlikely based on the description of the types of geologic strata described in the lithologic and geophysical logs.

Water Level Measurement Data Summary

Arcadis reviewed available well gauging data and historical vertical gradient calculations and has concluded that the data confirm a downward gradient exists between the shallower two wells in the cluster (MW-29S and MW-29D) and the bedrock well MW-29BR. The graph shown in Attachment B illustrates the -0.02 to -0.03 average gradients for these well pairs.

Historical Laboratory Data Summary

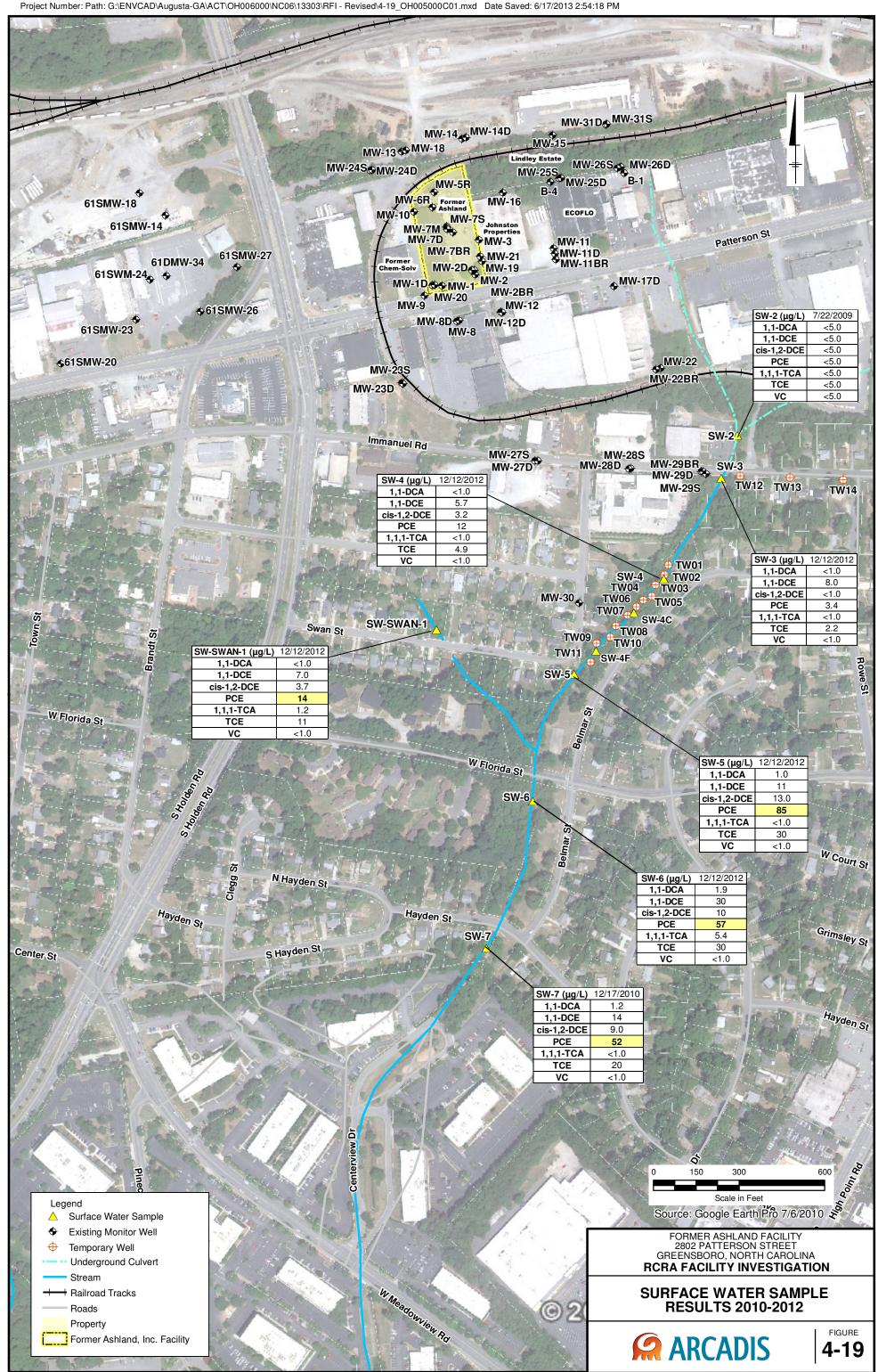
Historical laboratory reports of groundwater samples collected from well in the MW-29 cluster are summarized in Attachment C. A review of these trends indicates concentrations of target analytes in MW-29S are stable over the 2011 to 2015 monitoring period. General trends observed in the data records from the two deeper wells indicate generally stable trends in volatile organic compound (VOC) concentrations with exception of the 2016 results which show an increase in VOC concentrations. Further data collection is needed to assess the importance of the most recent data on long term trends.

Concentrations of VOCs in surface water samples collected from the unnamed creek were also reviewed as part of this evaluation. The Human Health Risk Assessment and Ecological Risk Assessment submitted to the NCDEQ in June 2011 concluded that: (1) no adverse health effects due to constituents in the surface to a wader in the unnamed stream were expected and (2) no adverse ecological effects due to constituents in surface water were expected. Figure 4-19 from the September 2013 RFI (attached) illustrates the concentrations of VOCs in surface water samples and shows generally low-level and consistent VOC concentrations of the reach of the steam that intersects Ashland's portion of the groundwater plume (i.e., SW-2, SW-3, and SW-4). The VOC concentrations at sampling locations farther downstream (SW-5, SW-6, and SW-7) show increased VOC concentrations indicating their connection with Western Migration Pathway illustrated on Figure 3-3.

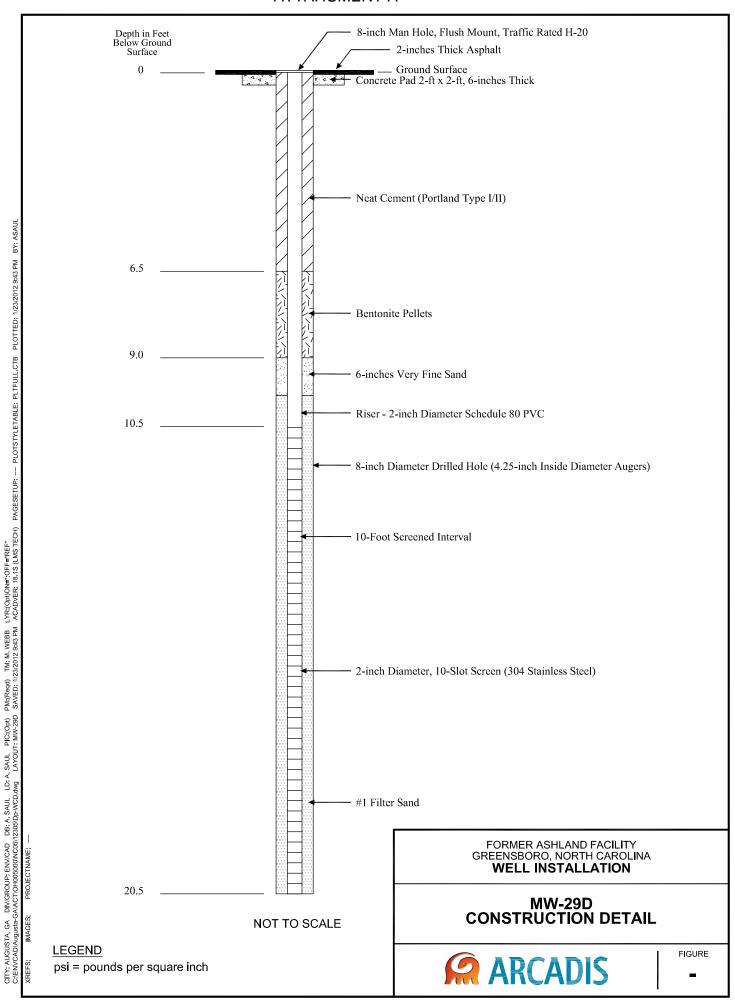
Summary and Conclusion

Limited vertical gradient data is available at the distal end of the groundwater plume associated with the former Ashland site. Some laboratory results evaluated in this TM indicate that VOC trends may be increasing in the most recent years of the monitoring program. However, the data suggest that the groundwater plume in proximity of the MW-29 cluster exists in a fairly steady-state condition and additional data are needed to confirm VOC concentration trends over a longer period. The influence on the groundwater plume by the unnamed stream is evident by the upward hydraulic gradient shown between the two shallower wells of the MW-29 cluster and that upward vertical influence to this gaining stream forms a discharge boundary that is expected to continue farther downstream.

CITY: Augusta, GA DIV/GROUP: ENV DB: A. Saul LD: PIC: PM:D. Malone TM: R. Gerber TR: Thursday, December 16, 2010 2:02:34 PM



ATTAHCMENT A



8-inch Man Hole, Flush Mount, Traffic Rated H-20



SOIL CORE / SAMPLING LOG

| Boring/Well | | MW-29D | | Project/No. | OH004000.NC | 04.11 | 302 | | | | Page | 1 | of | | 1 |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------|-------------|---------------|-------|---------------------|---------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-------|----|------|---|
| Site Location | Greensboro | o, North Car | olina | | | | Drilling Started | 3/31 | | Drilling Completed | 3/31/2 | 2011 | | | |
| Drilling Contractor | | Parrott-Wo | olff | | | | Dri | ller_ | Josh l | Ellingworth | Helper | | | | |
| Drilling Flui | id Used | None | | | | | Dri | lling l | Method | CME-55 Hol | llow-stem-a | auger | | | |
| Length and lof Coring De | | 4 feet x 3 i | inches | | | | Samı | pling l | Interval | Continuous | | feet | | | |
| Land-Surfac | e Elev. | 811.4 | | feet | x Surveyed | E | stimated | | Datum | Land Surface | e | | | | |
| Total Depth | Drilled | 20.3 | | Feet | Hole Diameter | 8.3 | C | oring | Device | Macro-core | : | | | | |
| Prepared By | | Mathew W | Vebb | | | | Hamı Wei | | 140 lbs | | Hammer Drop | 30 |) | ins. | |
| Sampling [| Data: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Depth | Grab/Co | omposite | Time | | | | | Labor | ratory A | nalysis | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Soil Chara | acterizatio | on: | | <u> </u> | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Sample/Core (Feet From | | Core Recovery (Feet) | OVM Reading (ppm) | Blow Counts per 6 Inches | Sample/Core Description |
|------------------------------|------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 0.0 | 1.0 | | | | 0.0-1.0: 6 inches of asphalt, 6 inches of aggregate base |
| 1.0 | 2.0 | | | | 1.0-5.0: Silt/clay (60%) and fine sand, well sorted, soft, moist, yellowish red |
| 2.0 | 3.0 | NA | | | (5YR 5/8). Some parent textures present, saprolite. |
| 3.0 | 4.0 | | | | |
| 4.0 | 5.0 | | | | |
| 5.0 | 6.0 | | 0.1 | 4, 11 | 5.0-7.0: Same as 1-5 |
| 6.0 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 28, 46 | |
| 7.0 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 40, 32 | 7.0-9.0: Fine sand (70%) with some silt/clay, well sorted, medium stiffness, moist, |
| 8.0 | 9.0 | | 0.2 | 36, 29 | olive yellow (2.5Y 6/6) mottled with reddish yellow (7.5YR 7/8). |
| 9.0 | 10.0 | | 0.6 | 20, 38 | 9.0-11.0: Same as 7-9 |
| 10.0 | 11.0 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 32, 18 | 6 inches of coarse, poorly graded sand and gravel at 9.5 ft |
| 11.0 | 12.0 | | 0.6 | 50/5 | 11.0-12.0: Fine to coarse sand (80%) with little silt/clay, poorly sorted, angular, |
| 12.0 | 13.0 | | | | moist, soft, yellowish red (10YR 5/6) mottled with dark yellowish brown (10YR 3/6) |
| 13.0 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 50/4 | |
| 14.0 | 15.0 | | | | |
| 15.0 | 16.0 | | 0.5 | 50/3 | 15.0-15.5: Same as 11-12 |
| 16.0 | 17.0 | | | | |
| 17.0 | 18.0 | 0.0 | | | |
| 18.0 | 19.0 | | | _ | |
| 19.0 | 20.0 | | | | |
| 20.0 | 21.0 | 0.1 | | 50/1 | 20.0-20.1: Granitic rock fragments |
| 21.0 | 22.0 | | | | Bottom of boring at 20.3 feet |
| 22.0 | 23.0 | | | _ | |
| 23.0 | 24.0 | | | | |
| 24.0 | 25.0 | | | | |
| 25.0 | 26.0 | | | | |



Borehole and Well Construction Log

Page_ 1_ of _ 4_

Greensboro, NC Contractor/Driller Parratt-Wolff Total Depth Drilled 90 ft Sample Method/Size Rig Type CME-55 5 ft core barrell Method Hollow-stem auger, air-rotary, wireline Cutting Disposal 55-gallon drums

| Project Ashland G | | | | | С | ontractor/Driller Parratt-Wolff Total Depth Drilled 90 ft | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------------|------------|---------|---------|--|----------|------------|-----------|
| Project No. OH005000.I Site Location Greensboro, I | | | | | | Rig Type CME-55 Sample Method/Size 5 ft core barrell Method Hollow-stem auger, air-rotary, wireline Cutting Disposal 55-gallon drums | | | |
| | | | | | 85 | Borehole Log | | ŧ | |
| Well Construction | Log | | Jepth (ft) | Spl Run | Samples | Description | Ft. Rec. | 3low Count | PID (ppm) |
| | | | Dec | Spl | Lab | | τť | Bo | PID |
| | Boring Dia. < | > | | | | | | 1 | |
| <u>Date/Time</u> Begin: <u>6/13/2012; 8:00</u> | | $\overset{V}{\square}$ | | | | MW-29BR (cont'd) | | 1 | |
| End: 8/1/2012; 12:00 | | | 0 | | | 0.0-5.0 ft: 3 inches of asphalt, 6 inches aggregate base. 0-5.0 ft advanced using a hand auger | | | |
| · <u></u> | 1 | | 4 | | | ницинальной выполнять по выполнять на при на пр | | | |
| Construction | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Intervals (ft BGS) | _ | | | | | | ļ | , | |
| Riser: 0-80 | - | | 3 | | | | ļ | | |
| Screen: 80-90 | - 4 | | | | | | ļ | | |
| Surf. Seal: 0-75 | - | | 4 | | | | ļ | | |
| Seal: 75-78 | - 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Filter Pack: 78-90 | - | | 5 | | | | [| | |
| Backfill: NA | - 1 | | | | | 5.0-19.0 ft: Advanced with 10-inch outside diameter (OD) hollow-stem auger (HSA) | | | |
| Materials | - | | 6 | | | See MW-29D for lithologic descriptions | | | |
| Riser: 2" Sch 80 PVC | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 7 | | | | | | |
| Screen: 2"x10' wire | | | 8 | | | | | | |
| wrapped stain- | _] | | | | | | | | |
| less steel | | | 9 | | | | ļ | , | |
| Surf. Seal: Type I/II neat | - 4 | | | | | | ļ | , | |
| Portland cement | | | 10 | | | | ļ | | |
| Seal: Coated bentonite | - 4 | | | | | | ļ | | |
| pellets | | | 11 | | | | | | |
| | - 1 | | | | | | [| | |
| Filter Pack: #1 Filter Sand | - 1 | | 12 | | | | | | |
| Backfill: NA | - 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Dackiiii. INA | - | | 13 | | | | | | |
| Surface Completion | - 1 | | ١ | | | | | | |
| Protection: 8" flush-mounted | 1 | | 14 | | | | | | |
| manhole cover | | | 15 | | | | | | |
| Pad: 2' diameter x 1' thick | | | 10 | | | | | , | |
| 3000 PSI concrete | 4 | | 16 | | | | ļ | , | |
| Lock: Aluminum padlock | - 4 | | | | | | ļ | | |
| | - | | 17 | | | | | | |
| | - 1 | | | | | | | | |
| ARCADIS G&M Personnel | - | | 18 | | | | [| | |
| = | - 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Field Work: Mathew Webb Log Draft: Mathew Webb | | | 19 | | | 19.0 ft: HSA refusal, 6-inch casing installed and cemented into place with neat | | | |
| Symbols Watnew Webb | - 1 | | | | | Portland Cement | | | |
| Grout: | | | 20 | | | | | | |
| Bentonite: | | | 21 | | | | | | |
| Sand: | | | - | | | | | | |
| K ananana | 4 | | 22 | | | | ļ | , | |
| Sampled | | | | | | | ļ | | |
| Interval: | 4 | | 23 | \ | | 22.5-26.2 ft: Weathered BIOTITE GNEISS, moderately hard, moderately severe weathering, gray and | 0.8 | | |
| | | | | | | white with reddish brown staining on fracture surfaces, bands of gine and coarsed grained mineral | | | |
| | 4 | | 24 | \ | | textures with preferred mineral orientation approximately 60 degrees from horizontal rough joint | | | |
| | | | | \ | | surfaces, thin to very thin foliations, extremely fractured. | | | |
| | | | 25 | ╙ | | | ш | | |



| Well ID MW-29BR | | | | Project: Ashland Greensboro Project #: OH005000.NC05.12308 | | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---|----------|------------|-----------|
| Well Construction Log | Depth (ft) | Spl Run | -ab Samples | Borehole Log Description | Ft. Rec. | Blow Count | PID (ppm) |
| Boring" Dia. | | 0) | | | u. | ш | ш |
| | 25 | \ | ļ | MW-29BR (contd) | | | |
| | 26 | | | | | | |
| 411 | 20 | | ļ | 26.2-26.7 ft: Weathered BIOTITE GNEISS, same as above | 0.5 | | |
| - 11 | 27 | \ | ļ | 26.7-28.7 ft: Weathered BIOTITE GNEISS, 1-2-inch layer of light colored, coarse grained minerals. | 2.0 | | |
| - 111 | | \ | ļ | RQD=0.30 | | | |
| - 111 | 28 | \ | | | 5.0 | | |
| 1111 | 29 | \ | | | | | |
| 7111 | 29 | \ | | 28.7-33.7 ft: Weathered BIOTITE GNEISS and/or GRANITE, medium hardness, moderately | | | |
| | 30 | \ | ļ | severe weathering, fine grained, primarily gray and white in color with red/brown staining on rough surfaces, | | | |
| 4111 | | 1 | | joint no apparent foliation, close high angle fractures. RQD = 0.17 | | | |
| | 31 | 1 | | | | | |
| 4111 | | | | | | | |
| 7111 | 32 | ١ ١ | | | | | |
| _] | 33 | | | | | | |
| 411 | | 1 | | | | | |
| | 34 | 1 | | | 2.0 | | |
| - 111 | | \ | | (quartz-feldspar pegmatite), hard, slight weathering, white (90%) coarse to very coarse grained quartz and f | / | | |
| | 35 | 1 | | eldspar with medium grained darker mineral crystals, jointed with rough, closely spaced fractures, subvertically oriented foliations. RQD=0.0 | | | |
| 1111 | 36 | 1 | | | | | |
| 7111 | 30 | ١\ | | | | | |
| 4111 | 37 | 1 | ļ | | | | |
| 4111 | | \ | | | | | |
| - 111 | 38 | ١ ١ | ļ | | 4.0 | | |
| 111 | | · | | 38.7-43.7 ft: Weathered GRANITE (as described above) transitions toGRANITE-DIORITE (medium | 1.0 | | |
| 111 | 39 | \ | | hardness, slight weathering, white, green, and black, medium grained). RQD=0.0 | | | |
| _] | 40 | 1 | | Harder material is more readily recovered, recovered sections may not be entirely representative | | | |
| - 1 | | | ļ | of subsurface lithology. | | | |
| - | 41 | | | | | | |
| - | | | ļ | | | | |
| | 42 | | | | | | |
| | 43 | | | | | | |
| _ | 15 | | | | | | |
| - | 44 | | ļ | 43.7-48.7 ft: (Top 2 ft) Weathered DIORITE, moderately hard, moderate weathering, black and | 3.5 | | |
| - | | \setminus | <u> </u> | white, coarse grained, jointed, rough, closely spaced, high-angle fractures | | | |
| - | 45 | | ļ | (Bottom 1.5 ft) Weathered GRANITE, very hard, fresh, white coarse grained, jointed, rough, closely spaced fractures. RQD=0.17 | | | |
| 1 1 | ,, | | | эракон пакинов. NQD=0.11 | | | |
| 1 | 46 | | | | | | |
| _ | 47 | | | | | | |
| - 1 | | | ļ | | | | |
| - 1 | 48 | | | | | | |
| 1 1 | | \ | ļ | 48.7-53.7 ft: Weathered GRANITE, same as above, extremely fractured, mostly coarse gravel. | 3.0 | | |
| | 49 | | | RQD=0.0 | 0.0 | | |
| <u> 71 1</u> | 50 | ackslash | | | | | |

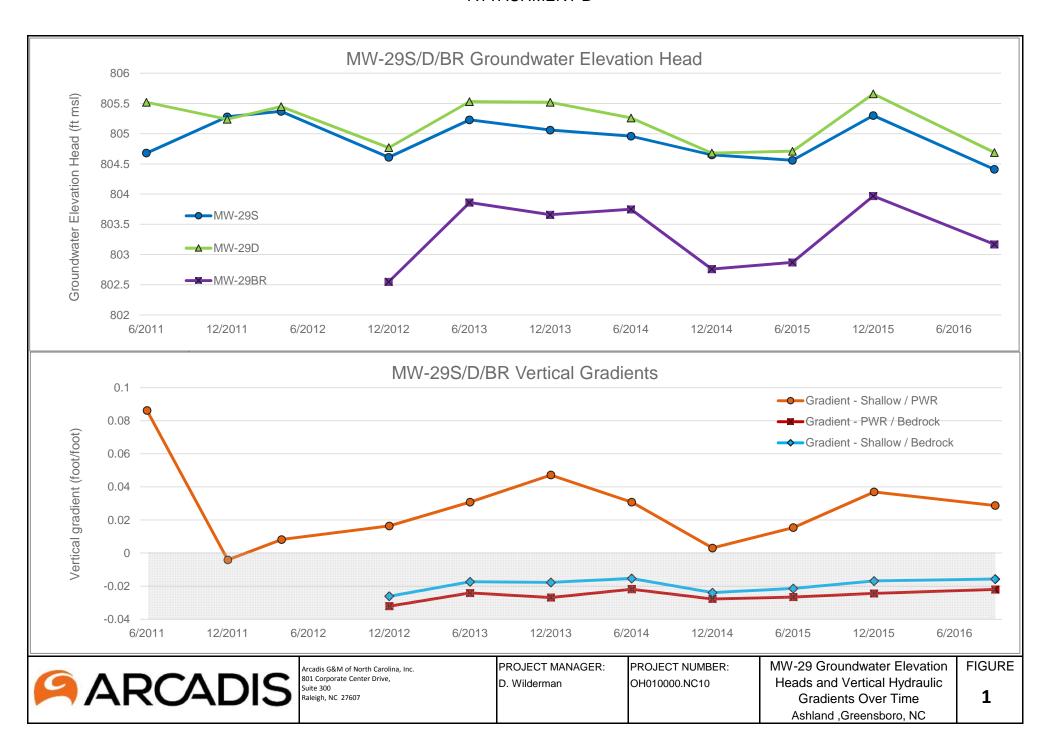


| Well ID MW-29BR | | | | Project: Ashland Greensboro Project #: OH005000.NC05.12308 | _ | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---|--------------|------------|-----------|
| | t) | | səld | Borehole Log | .: | nut | Ê |
| Well Construction Log | Depth (ft) | Spl Run | -ab Samples | Description | Ft. Rec. | Blow Count | PID (ppm) |
| Boring" Dia. < > | | | | | | | |
| 5ia. | | | | MW-29BR (cont'd) | | | |
| | 50 | \ | | WW-29Dt (Collid) | | | |
| | 51 | 1 | | | | | |
| - | | $ \rangle$ | ļ | | | | |
| - | 52 | | | | | | |
| 1111 | 50 | $ \ $ | | | | | |
|] | 53 | | \ | | | | |
| _ | 54 | 1 | | 53.7-55.2 ft: (Top 1.5 ft) Same as above | 5.0 | | |
| | | 1 | | | | <u> </u> | |
| | 55 | $ \rangle$ | | 55.2-58.7 ft GRANITE-DIORITE, very hard, fresh, white (60%) and black, coarse grained, jointed, | | | |
| 11111 | 56 | | | rough, closely to moderately closely spaced fractures, subvertical to subhorizontal fracture | †· | | |
| JII III | 36 | | | orientation. RQD=0.80 | | | |
| -1111 | 57 | | | | ļ | | |
| | | 1 | ļ | | | | |
| | 58 | 1 | \ | Four-inch PVC casing installed from 0 to 58 ft bls | | | |
| 111111 | 59 | | J | 58.7-63.7 ft: GRANITE-DIORITE, same as above. At least 4 horizontal to subvertical fractures | 5.0 | | |
|] | 59 | 1 | | through core. Quartz veins of similar orientation also present. | ļ | | |
| | 60 | 1 | | | | | |
| | | 11 | | | | | |
| - | 61 | | | | | | |
| 111111 | 62 | | | | | | |
|] | 02 | 1 \ | | | ļ | | |
| | 63 | 1 | | | ļ | | |
| | | ļ | <u> </u> | 00.7.00.7.(s. ODANITE DIODITE | | | |
| | 64 | ١ | | 63.7-68.7 ft: GRANITE-DIORITE, same composition as above, fine grained. A single fracture present, may be mechanical. | 5.0 | | |
| | 65 | 1 | | | İ | | |
| | 0.5 | 11 | | | ļ | | |
| | 66 | | | 65.7-68.7 ft: GRANITE-DIORITE, same comosition as above, coarse grained. Multiple | ļ | | |
| | | | | subhorizontal fractures which appear to be mechanical. RQD=1.0 | | | |
| -111 111 | 67 | 1 \ | | | | | |
| | 68 | ۱ ۱ | | | | | |
| | 00 | ļ | <u> </u> | | ļ | | |
| - | 69 | 1 | | 68.7-73.7 ft: GRANITE-DIOIRITE, greater composition of lighter colored minerals (65%), | 5.0 | | |
| | | 1 | | moderately close fractures. Two fractures subvertical fractures. RQD=1.0 | | | |
| 711111 | 70 | $ \rangle$ | | | | | |
| | 71 | | | | | | |
| | | | ļ | | ļ | ļ | <u> </u> |
| - | 72 | | ļ | | | | <u> </u> |
| | | \ | ļ | | | | |
| | 73 | | | | | | |
| | 74 | | | | | | |
| - | | _ | ļ | | ļ | <u> </u> | <u></u> |
| | 75 | | | 74.7-79.7 ft: GRANITE-DIORITE, same as above, at least one sub-vertical fracture. RQD=1.0 | 5.0 | | |



| Well ID | MW-29BR | | | | Project: Ashland Greensboro Project #: OH005000.NC05.12308 | | | |
|---------|-------------------|------------|---------|------------|---|----------|--|-----------|
| | | £. | | ples | Borehole Log | | ount | Ê |
| Well Co | onstruction Log | Depth (ft) | Spl Run | ab Samples | Description | Ft. Rec. | Blow Count | PID (ppm) |
| | Boring" Dia. < > | | Ø | -1 | MW-29BR (cont'd) | ŭ. | <u> </u> | Δ. |
| | | 75 | | | | | | |
| | | 76 | \ | | | | | |
| | - | | 1 | | | | | |
| | _ | 77 | ١\ | | | | ļ | |
| | | 78 | ١ ١ | | | | | |
| | 4 | | ١ ١ | ļ | | | ļ | |
| | - | 79 | | | | | | |
| | - | | (| | 79.7-82.3ft: GRANITE-DIOIRITE, same as above, darker minerals approximately 60%, high angle | 2.5 | ļ | |
| | | 80 | \ | | fracture from 79/7 to 80.7 ft. RQD=1.0 | | | |
| | | 81 | 1 | | | | | |
| | 4 | | | ļ | | | ļ | |
| | +HI | 82 | \ | ļ | | | <u> </u> | |
| | + | | | l | 00.000 (b) Netermeted adversed with a restricted and | | ļ I | |
| | - | 83 | | | 82.3-90.0 ft: Not sampled, advanced with air rotary methods. | | | |
| | 1 - 1 | 0.4 | | | | | ļ | |
| | | 84 | | | | | | |
| | 441 | 85 | | ļ | | | | |
| | 4 1 | | | ļ | | | ļ | ļ |
| | - | 86 | | | | | <u></u> | |
| | | | | | | | ļ | |
| | 111 | 87 | | | | | | |
| | | 88 | | | | | | |
| | 4 4 1 | 00 | | ļ | | | | |
| | - $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$ | 89 | | ļ | | | | |
| | 4 | | | | | | ļ | |
| | | 90 | | | Bottom of boring at 90.0 ft | | | |
| | 1111 | C. | | | exton or boning at 20.0 it | | | <u> </u> |
| |] | 91 | | | | | | |
| | _ | 92 | | <u> </u> | | ļ | | <u> </u> |
| | 4 | | | | | | | |
| | | 93 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | 7 | 94 | | | | | ļ | |
| | _] | 95 | | | | | | |
| | _ | | | ļ | | ļ | ļ | |
| | 4111 | 96 | | <u> </u> | | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> |
| | | | | <u> </u> | | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> |
| | | 97 | | | | | | ļ |
| | 1111 | | | ļ | | | | |
| |] | 98 | | | | | | |
| |] | 99 | | ļ | | ļ | ļ | |
| | 4 | | | <u> </u> | | ļ | | <u> </u> |
| | | 100 | | | | | | |

ATTACHMENT B



ATTACHMENT C

Table A3. Summary of Historical Groundwater Analytical Results (Detects Only), Former Ashland Distribution Facility, Greensboro, NC

| Sample Location: | NCAC 2L | MW-29S | MW-29S | MW-29S | MW-29S | MW-29S | MW-29S | MW-29S | MW-29S | MW-29S |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Date Sampled: | Standard | 4/11/2011 | 12/13/2011 | 5/2/2012 | 6/18/2013 | 12/9/2013 | 6/19/2014 | 12/17/2014 | 6/24/2015 | 12/10/2015 |
| Field Parameters | | | | | | | | | | |
| Temperature (°C) | NE | 14.53 | 16.48 | 19.22 | 22.91 | 12.65 | 24.90 | 14.71 | 32.15 | 17.71 |
| pH (standard units) | 6.5 - 8.5 | 4.33 | 5.55 | 5.65 | 5.6 | 5.72 | 5.85 | 5.91 | 5.85 | 6.00 |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L) | NE | 10.46 | 0.00 | 2.40 | 0.59 | 2.06 | 5.01 | 5.81 | 2.80 | 0.23 |
| Specific Conductance (µS/cm) | NE | 205 | 206 | 220 | 227 | 169 | 884 | 417 | 419 | 362 |
| Oxidation-Reduction Potential (mV) | NE | 247.6 | -18 | 138.5 | 143 | -66.9 | 69.4 | 58 | 135.7 | 58.2 |
| VOCs (USEPA Method 8260B) μg/L | | | | | | | | | | |
| Acetone | 6,000 | <25 | <25 | <25 | <25 | <25 | <25 | <10 | < 10 | < 10 |
| Benzene | 1 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 |
| Carbon Tetrachloride | 0.3 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 |
| Chloroform | 70 | 2.5 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene | 20 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 |
| 1,1-Dichloroethane | 6 | 2.2 | 1.2 | <1.0 | <1.0 | 1.7 | <1.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 1,1-Dichloroethene | 350 | 10 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.8 |
| cis-1,2-Dichloroethene | 70 | 17 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 15 | 2.9 | 11 | 11 | 17 |
| Ethylbenzene | 600 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 |
| Methylene Chloride | 5 | <5.0 | <5.0 | <5.0 | <5.0 | <5.0 | <5.0 | <5.0 | < 5.0 | < 5.0 |
| Tetrachloroethene | 0.7 | 72 | 44 | 31 | 80 | 63 J | 20 | 62 | 50 | 72 |
| Toluene | 600 | <1.0 | 1.8 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane | 200 | <1.0 | 3.7 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 |
| Trichloroethene | 3 | 28 | 17 | 12 | 13 | 24 | 5.2 | 22 | 18 | 29 |
| Vinyl Chloride | 0.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 |
| Xylenes (Total) | 500 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 |
| SVOCs (USEPA Method 8270C) μg/L | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1,4-Dioxane | 3 | 7.6 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene | 70 | <10 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene | 20 | <10 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene | 6 | <10 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| , Naphthalene | 6 | <10 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

Table A3. Summary of Historical Groundwater Analytical Results (Detects Only), Former Ashland Distribution Facility, Greensboro, NC

| Sample Location: | NCAC 2L | MW-29D | MW-29D | MW-29D | MW-29D | MW-29D | MW-29D | MW-29D |
|--|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Date Sampled: | Standard | 4/11/2011 | 12/13/2011 | 5/2/2012 | 6/19/2013 | 6/19/2014 | 6/24/2015 | 9/22/2016 |
| Field Parameters | | | | | | | | |
| Temperature (°C) | NE | 15.95 | 18.56 | 19.01 | 28.37 | 19.49 | 27.82 | 24.3 |
| pH (standard units) | 6.5 - 8.5 | 5.62 | 5.79 | 5.90 | 5.80 | 5.70 | 5.92 | 5.72 |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L) | NE | 8.07 | 0.10 | 0.35 | 1.53 | 6.02 | 2.68 | 0.0 |
| Specific Conductance (µS/cm) | NE | 223 | 217 | 205 | 183 | 184 | 259 | 166 |
| Oxidation-Reduction Potential (mV) | NE | 188.7 | 202 | 82.7 | 156 | 77.5 | 123.4 | 185 |
| VOCs (USEPA Method 8260B) μg/L | | | | | | | | |
| Acetone | 6,000 | <25 | <50 | <50 | <50 | <130 | < 50 | <50 |
| Benzene | 1 | <1.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <5.0 | < 5.0 | <5.0 |
| Carbon Tetrachloride | 0.3 | <1.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <5.0 | < 5.0 | <5.0 |
| Chloroform | 70 | <1.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <5.0 | < 5.0 | <5.0 |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene | 20 | <1.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <5.0 | < 5.0 | <5.0 |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene | 6 | <1.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <5.0 | < 5.0 | <5.0 |
| 1,1-Dichloroethane | 6 | 5.2 | 5.8 | <2.0 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 8.0 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane | 0.4 | <1.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <5.0 | < 5.0 | <5.0 |
| 1,1-Dichloroethene | 350 | 27 | 24 | 43 | 17 | 31 | 35 | 39 |
| cis-1,2-Dichloroethene | 70 | 42 | 42 | 59 | 48 | 61 | 65 | 81 |
| 1,2-Dichloropropane | 0.6 | <1.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <5.0 | < 5.0 | <5.0 |
| Ethylbenzene | 600 | <1.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <5.0 | < 5.0 | <5.0 |
| Methylene Chloride | 5 | <5.0 | <10 | <10 | <10 | <25 | < 25 | <25 |
| Tetrachloroethene | 0.7 | 160 | 220 | 240 | 220 | 290 | 290 | 390 |
| Toluene | 600 | <1.0 | 6.1 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <5.0 | < 5.0 | <5.0 |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane | 200 | <1.0 | 16 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <5.0 | < 5.0 | <5.0 |
| Trichloroethene | 3 | 59 | 100 | 110 | 100 | 100 | 110 | 160 |
| Vinyl Chloride | 0.03 | <1.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <5.0 | < 5.0 | <5.0 |
| Xylenes (Total) | 500 | <2.0 | <4.0 | <4.0 | <4.0 | <10 | < 5.0 | <10 |
| SVOCs (USEPA Method 8270C) μg/L | | | | | | | | |
| 1,4-Dioxane | 3 | 13 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene | 70 | <10 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene | 20 | <10 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene | 6 | <10 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Naphthalene | 6 | <10 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| - 15-15-15-15-15-15-15-15-15-15-15-15-15-1 | | . • | | • • • | | • • • • | • • • • | • • • |

Notes are presented on the last page of the table.

Table A3. Summary of Historical Groundwater Analytical Results (Detects Only), Former Ashland Distribution Facility, Greensboro, NC

| Sample Location: | NCAC 2L | MW-29BR* | MW-29BR |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Date Sampled: | Standard | 6/29/2012 | 6/19/2013 |
| Field Parameters | | | |
| Temperature (°C) | NE | NM | 19.44 |
| pH (standard units) | 6.5 - 8.5 | NM | 6.36 |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L) | NE | NM | 0.00 |
| Specific Conductance (µS/cm) | NE | NM | 346 |
| Oxidation-Reduction Potential (mV) | NE | NM | 130 |
| VOCs (USEPA Method 8260B) μg/L | | | |
| Acetone | 6,000 | <130 | <130 |
| Carbon Tetrachloride | 0.3 | <5.0 | <5.0 |
| Chloroform | 70 | <5.0 | <5.0 |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene | 20 | <5.0 | <5.0 |
| 1,1-Dichloroethane | 6 | 15 | 11 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane | 0.4 | <5.0 | <5.0 |
| 1,1-Dichloroethene | 350 | 110 | 100 |
| cis-1,2-Dichloroethene | 70 | 130 | 130 |
| 1,2-Dichloropropane | 0.6 | <5.0 | <5.0 |
| Ethylbenzene | 600 | <5.0 | <5.0 |
| Methylene Chloride | 5 | <25 | <25 |
| Tetrachloroethene | 0.7 | 290 | 360 |
| Toluene | 600 | <5.0 | <5.0 |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane | 200 | <5.0 | <5.0 |
| Trichloroethene | 3 | 170 | 190 |
| Vinyl Chloride | 0.03 | 7.7 | 5.2 |
| Xylenes (Total) | 500 | <10 | <10 |
| SVOCs (USEPA Method 8270C) μg/L | | | |
| 1,4-Dioxane | 3 | NA | NA |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene | 70 | NA | NA |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene | 20 | NA | NA |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene | 6 | NA | NA |
| 3-Methylphenol/4-Methylphenol | 400/40 | NA | NA |
| Dimethylphthalate | NE | NA | NA |
| Naphthalene | 6 | NA | NA |
| Phenol | 30 | NA | NA |
| Natari | | | |

Notes:

^{*} Groundwater sample was collected from a depth interval of 79 to 87 ft bgs in the open boring prior to well installation Additional notes are presented on the last page of the table.